

## Recruitment in Human Subjects Research at Emory

**IRB** Webinar

Thursday 11/14/24

### Recruitment

- IRB Approval
- Medical Records
- Prior Research
- Research Pool Platforms
- Advertisements
- Social Media
- Resources
- Q and A

## Recruitment and IRB Approval

Submit your recruitment plan and recruitment materials in the IRB submission.



#### 14. Advertising, Recruitment, and Screening

Advertising and Recruitment Inventory		
1. Indicate which advertising/recruitment materials may be used		Included?
	a. Physical advertisements (posting flyers, print advertisements, mailers)	☐ Yes ☐ No
	b. Digital advertisements (e.g., online posts or advertisements)	☐ Yes ☐ No
	c. Audio, video, or other multimedia advertisements (e.g., radio or television)	☐ Yes ☐ No
	d. Outreach messages or canned statements (e.g., listserv messages)	☐ Yes ☐ No
	e. Community presentations or engagements (tabling or speaking at events)	☐ Yes ☐ No
2. Indicate what <i>general outreach methods</i> may be used		Included?
	a. Use of Emory student research pools/programs (e.g., SONA)	☐ Yes ☐ No
	b. Non-Emory research recruitment platforms (e.g., Research Match, Prolific)	☐ Yes ☐ No
	c. Website or social media posts (e.g., paid web advertising, online groups)	☐ Yes ☐ No
	<ul> <li>d. Referral-based recruitment (partners, external organizations, or providers identify and/or refer participants)</li> </ul>	☐ Yes ☐ No
	e. Snowball-sampling (research participants provide referrals)	☐ Yes ☐ No
3. Indicate what targeted recruitment methods will be used to contact participants		Included?
	a. Contacting possible participants based on their employment, enrollment in a course, or other employment/educational membership	☐ Yes ☐ No
	b. Contacting possible participants based on their involvement in a prior research or recruitment protocol: (list IRB submission IDs here)	☐ Yes ☐ No
	c. Contacting possible participants who were treated or seen by the study team	☐ Yes ☐ No
	d. Contacting possible participants based on searchers of medical records, clinic schedules, or other administrative records	☐ Yes ☐ No

#### Recruitment Methods Narrative

#### 1. General Recruitment Overview

**General Recruitment Overview:** Expand upon the methods indicated under questions 1 and 2 the Advertising and Recruitment Inventory. In this summary, include the following:

- Indicate all locations where recruitment materials will be shared or posted
- o Indicate the next steps to be taken by potential participants. For example: Will they need to open a link/QR code to access a study website, complete a sign-up survey, send an email to the study team, make a phone call, etc.?
  - If there is an interest form/sign-up survey is included, upload a copy of this form to the submission under "Local Site Documents" #2.
- Identify any partner groups or organizations that will assist with recruitment and describe the scope of their involvement.
- O Distinguish any differences in how study sub-groups are recruited. For example: will the intervention and control groups be targeted with through different platforms or methods?
- Note: All recruitment materials must meet the IRB's <u>guidelines for advertising and</u> <u>recruitment</u>. All materials should be uploaded to the <u>eIRB</u> submission under "Local Site Documents" #2.

#### 2. Specialized Recruitment Requirements

#### Specialized Recruitment:

- If recruiting using social media platforms or advertisements: Review this guidance and insert all of the required elements of the Social Media Management Plan in this section.
- If recruiting using existing research platforms: Describe how these platforms will be used and any parameters used to identify or connect-with eligible participants.
  - If using Research Match: Insert the required Research Match template language into this <u>section</u>
- If relying on referrals (e.g., provider referrals, snowball-sampling, etc.): Identify
  what who will be asked to refer participants. Describe how referred participants and
  the research team will be connected.

#### 3. Targeted Recruitment Details

- Targeted Recruitment: In this sub-section, provide details on any methods in which potential
  participants will be directly contacted by the study team.
  - If using classroom enrollments, rosters, declared majors or other administrative academic data to identify or contact potential participants:
    - Describe what records will be used or obtained to contact potential participants.
    - Describe the process for outreach to potential participants, including who is responsible for contact, the method of contact, etc.
    - Note: <u>FERPA</u> most-likely applies to studies using these recruitment methods.
  - If utilizing existing recruitment protocols, sign-up lists, or contacting participants of another study to recruit potential participants:
    - List the relevant protocols/studies to be used along with the organization overseeing the protocol and IRB study IDs (if local to Emory)
    - Describe the existing participant details to be used or obtained in order to contact potential <u>participants</u>
    - Describe the process for outreach to potential participants, including who is responsible for contact, the method of contact, etc.
  - If using medical records, clinic schedules, or other HIPAA-protected information to identify and contact potential participants:
    - Describe what records will be used or obtained to contact potential participants
    - Describe the process for outreach to potential participants, including who is responsible for contact, the method of contact, etc.
      - Note: "cold calling" patients is not permitted, per IRB guidance
    - Note: Use of HIPAA-protected information for to identify or recruit potential
      participants prior to their consent requires a <u>Partial Waiver of HIPAA</u>
      <u>Authorization</u>. Ensure that your responses in the "HIPAA Applicability and
      Waivers Requested" section of <u>EIRB</u> reflect the need for this waiver.

# Recruitment via Review of Medical Records

#### Medical Record Recruitment

- IRB approval
- Partial HIPAA Waiver (PHW)



# Options to Contact



Treating team



Through the treating team



MyChart Patient Opt-In Pilot (limited roll out through CTSA)

# Recruitment through Patient's Provider



inform patient of your study and contact information



get permission from the patient and document in medical record



Provide written permission to contact

#### Prior IRB approval

MyChart Pilot

Patient Opt-In

Resource: <u>Georgia CTSA</u> <u>Recruitment Center</u>

# Cold Calling/Writing Not Permitted

• Exceptions: MyChart Pilot



#### **Prior Research**

## Prior Research Recruitment

Prior study IDs

Organization overseeing prior research if not at Emory

Participant details

**Outreach Process** 

Opt-in for future research in prior consent

#### Research Pool Platforms

## Third Party Platforms



INDICATE HOW PLATFORM WILL BE USED



PARAMETERS TO IDENTIFY/CONNECT



COMPENSATION DETAILS



**DATA SECURITY** 

#### Research Match



A REGISTRY OF INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE EXPRESSED INTEREST IN JOINING RESEARCH STUDIES



REGISTER FOR RESEARCH
MATCH AT
HTTPS://WWW.RESEARCHMATC
H.ORG/RESEARCHERS/



INSERT THE RESEARCH MATCH LANGUAGE IN YOUR PROTOCOL



CTSA IS THE LIAISON FOR QUESTIONS

## **Emory Department Research Pools**

- Sona
- Emory Goizueta Behavioral Lab

#### Note:

- Add department-specific screening tools to each protocol
- Lists of ongoing clinical studies limited to the type of information in clinical trial registry listings like CT.gov can be posted without prior IRB approval

#### Advertisements

# What to Include in Study Ads









RESEARCHER OR RESEARCH FACILITY

PURPOSE

ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA IN SUMMARY FORM

BRIEF LIST OF BENEFITS







**LOCATION** 



CONTACT INFORMATION

# What **not** to Include in Study Ads



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Safe, effective, superior treatment



"free medical treatment"

#### Social Media Recruitment

# Study Teams Need to Know



Terms of use



**University Policies** 



**Applicable Laws** 



Site's advertising, privacy, and prohibited content policies

#### Social Media Recruitment

#### Do

Include social media plan in protocol

Utilize official Emory social media accounts

### Do not

Use personal social media accounts

Screen participants

## Social Media Plan Includes

- Social Media Sites
- Official Emory Accounts
- Public or Private Groups
- Acknowledgement of review and plans to adhere to terms of use
- Mock-up
- Landing page
- Targeting criteria
- Response plan
- Privacy and Security Plan
- Data collected

## Resources and Q and A

#### Resources



SOCIAL MEDIA
GUIDANCE



EMORY IRB
RECRUITMENT
GUIDANCE



GEORGIA CTSA RECRUITMENT CENTER



EMORY OFFICE OF COMMUNICATIONS

### Feedback?

Please let us know what you think of this webinar by scanning the QR code or clicking this <u>link!</u>

#### IRB Webinar Feedback Survey



# Questions and and Contact Information



For study specific questions, contact the IRB analyst assigned to your study.



To find IRB staff contact information, go to our website.



For general questions, contact irb@emory.edu.



For general reliance questions, contact <a href="mailto:irb.reliance@emory.edu">irb.reliance@emory.edu</a>.



For questions about reportable new information, expanded access etc., contact the <u>Education and Quality Assurance</u>
Team